

JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

**1997, 4th QUARTER
SURVEY RESULTS**

FACILITIES STANDARDS AND OPERATIONS DIVISION

BOARD OF CORRECTIONS

**STATE OF CALIFORNIA
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JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

EXPLANATION OF RESULTS

The following pages contain the Jail Profile Survey results for the fourth quarter of 1997. Page 1 contains the quarterly totals based upon the monthly and quarterly data submitted to us by the participating jurisdictions. Page 2 and 3 show the trend data for variables we have been tracking for the last ten years. The remainder of this page provides explanations and clarifications of the data presented.

Page 1

- Unless otherwise noted, "projected totals" are based upon the average per day for the variable in question. For example, there were an average of 77,633 inmates per day in local jails (excluding Type I's) during the three month span of October to December 1997.
- For some variables, we did not receive data from all jurisdictions. We compute the percentage of the ADP which were housed in the jurisdictions that did supply us with data. For example, 95.95% of the jurisdictions indicated the number of felony inmates in their facilities. In these cases, we projected what the statewide number of felony inmates would have been if we had complete data from all the participating jurisdictions.
- The number for "Bookings" is the average of the monthly totals for October, November and December.
- For the following variables, the numbers presented are the totals as of the mid-quarter (i.e., November 15, 1997); Pretrial Release, Early Release, 2 and 3 Strikes, Felony Warrants, Misdemeanor Warrants, Juveniles in Custody and Undocumented Aliens.
- Assaults is the total number of serious inmate assaults on staff (resulting in a crime report), statewide, during the fourth quarter of 1997.

Pages 2 and 3

- The data in the 10-Year Summary tables are based upon survey data which the Board has gathered since the early 1980's.
- Prior to 1995, yearly averages were reported to the Board on an annual basis. Yearly averages from 1996 on have been the average across the 12 calendar months. In 1995, the yearly figure reported is the fourth quarter average, since we do not have data from the first three quarters.

JAIL PROFILE SURVEY

CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF OCTOBER - DECEMBER 1997

	<u>Projected Total</u>
Average Daily Population (ADP)	
Highest One Day Count ^a	81,634 ^b
ADP	77,633 ^c
Holding Areas	913
Average "Under the Roof" ^d	78,546 ^e

Categories of Inmates

Felony	55,288
Misdemeanor	21,099
Unspecified	1,246
Total	77,633
Non-Sentenced Males	39,584
Non-Sentenced Females	5,443
Sentenced Males	27,927
Sentenced Females	4,679
Total	77,633
Maximum Security Inmates	38,081
Medium Security Inmates	16,883
Minimum Security Inmates	22,522
Unspecified	148
Total	77,633

Special Use Beds

Medical Beds	884
Mental Beds	1,772

^a The highest one day inmate population counts in the 64 jurisdictions.

^b Unless otherwise indicated, the numbers reported in this table are an average across the days covered by the report.

^c The Average Daily Population in all jurisdictions is for the days covered by the report.

^d The term "Under the Roof" is the sum of the Average Daily Population plus the inmates in Holding Areas.

Inmates from Other Jurisdictions

Inmates Housed on Federal Contract	3,336
Inmates Housed on Contract with CDC	1,913
Inmates from Other Counties on Contract	51
Inmates Awaiting Transport	1,684
Total	6,984

Number of People Released Per Month Due to Lack of Space

Pretrial Release	7,470
Early Release	14,029
Total	21,499^e

Inmates with 2 and 3 Strikes

2 Strike Inmates	2,853 ^f
3 Strike Inmates	2,039 ^f
Total	4,892^e

Unserviced Warrants

Felony Warrants	251,567 ^f
Misdemeanor Warrants	2,353,951 ^f
Total	2,605,517

Other Jail Profile Survey Variables

Bookings per Month	93,434 ^f
Juveniles in Custody	129 ^f
Undocumented Aliens	8,374 ^f
Assaults	219 ^f

^e Grand totals may not add up exactly to the column totals due to rounding.

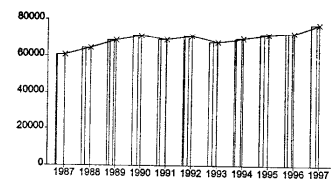
^f This number is the average for the quarters represented by the span of time covered by this report.

Jail Profile Survey

3/4/98

Average Daily Population

10 Year Summary									
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
60,802	64,335	68,535	70,845	68,923	70,853	67,576	69,233	71,107	72,029



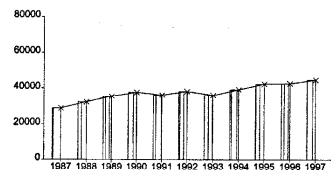
The ADP increased only slightly in the last quarter of 1997. Nevertheless, there has been an increase in ADP every quarter in the last two years. Furthermore, the ADP for the last quarter of 1997 is almost 6,000 higher than the first quarter of 1996. Finally, the increase from 1996 to 1997 was one of the largest one-year increases since we have been collecting these data. We believe that the ADP will continue to increase, right up to the maximum capacity of the California jail system.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1996	71,117	71,590	72,473	72,935	72,029
1997	75,684	76,778	77,529	77,633	76,906

Non-Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary									
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
28,528	31,959	35,264	37,630	36,064	38,110	35,899	39,122	42,237	42,541



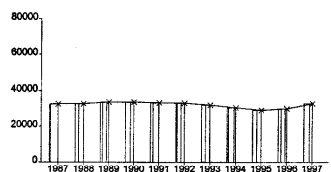
The non-sentenced population was unchanged in the last quarter of 1997. Since the first quarter of 1996, the non-sentenced population has increased by 5%. So far, with only two years of data in hand, it appears that if there is going to be a significant change in the non-sentenced population, it will occur between the last quarter of the calendar year and the first quarter of the next calendar year. We will know soon whether such a change will occur again in 1998 as we process the first quarter data.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1996	42,812	42,724	42,107	42,520	42,541
1997	44,257	44,072	45,003	45,028	44,590

Sentenced ADP

10 Year Summary									
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
32,274	32,376	33,271	33,215	32,859	32,743	31,677	30,142	28,870	29,488



The sentenced ADP went from 28,304 in the first quarter of 1996 to 32,606 in the last quarter of 1997, a 15% increase. Since the first quarter of 1996, the increase in the sentenced population has been almost twice that of the non-sentenced population. This is reversal in trend. For at least the previous decade, the non-sentenced population was growing much faster than the sentenced population.

Quarterly Results

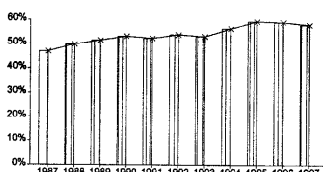
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1996	28,304	28,867	30,367	30,415	29,488
1997	31,426	32,705	32,526	32,606	32,316

Jail Profile Survey

3/4/98

Percentage Non-Sentenced

10 Year Summary									
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
47%	50%	51%	53%	52%	54%	53%	57%	59%	59%



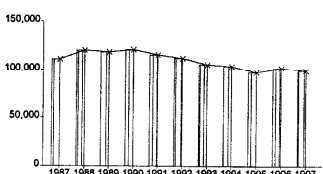
Due to the relatively faster growth of the sentenced population, the percentage of the ADP that is non-sentenced declined in the last two years from 60% to 58%. Even though the decline is small, it is significant since the percentage of the non-sentenced ADP grew steadily from 47% in 1986 to 60% in 1996. It will be interesting to see if this one-year downturn is the beginning of a trend.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1996	60	60	58	58	59
1997	58	57	58	58	58

Average Number of Persons Booked Per Month

10 Year Summary									
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
111,039	119,838	118,253	120,716	115,313	112,009	105,593	103,996	97,589	101,939



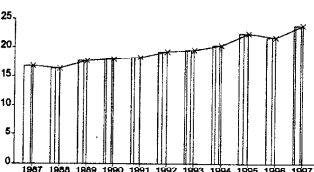
The average number of people booked into California jails per month declined from 104,385 in the first quarter of 1996 to 93,434 in the last quarter of 1997. This is in keeping with a fairly steady decline since 1990. It is interesting that as the crime rate goes down, and bookings decline, that the ADP is increasing.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1996	104,385	103,433	104,133	95,805	101,939
1997	98,505	99,686	105,096	93,434	99,180

Average Length of Stay

10 Year Summary									
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
16.7	16.3	17.6	17.9	18.2	19.2	19.5	20.3	22.3	21.6



An increase in the Average Length of Stay may be the primary reason that the ADP is increasing as bookings are decreasing. The Average Length of Stay was 20.7 days in the first quarter of 1996 and 25.5 days in the last quarter of 1997. Considering the fact that there are over 1.2 million people booked into California jails per year, an average increase of 5 days in the length of stay implies the need for an additional 5 million bed-days in jail capacity.

Quarterly Results

	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Average
1996	20.7	21.0	21.5	23.4	21.6
1997	23.1	23.4	22.6	25.5	23.7

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
NON-SENTENCED/SENTENCED MALE/FEMALE
CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF OCTOBER - DECEMBER 1997

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced						Sentenced						Total
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
1. Alameda Sheriff's Dept.	2,651	92%	245	8%	2,896	70%	1,020	84%	199	16%	1,219	30%	4,115
2. Amador Sheriff's Dept.	14	75%	4	25%	18	32%	34	89%	4	11%	38	68%	56
3. Butte Sheriff's Dept.	222	89%	28	11%	250	63%	132	90%	15	10%	147	37%	397
4. Calaveras Sheriff's Dept.	18	95%	1	5%	19	37%	27	82%	6	18%	32	63%	51
5. Casa Oasis	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
6. Colusa Sheriff's Dept.	32	95%	2	5%	34	47%	35	93%	3	7%	38	53%	72
7. Contra Costa Sheriff's Dept.	784	79%	212	21%	996	62%	541	89%	70	11%	611	38%	1,607
8. Del Norte Sheriff's Dept.	69	87%	10	13%	79	70%	29	87%	4	13%	34	30%	112
9. El Dorado Sheriff's Dept.	115	89%	14	11%	129	41%	163	88%	22	12%	185	59%	314
10. Fresno Sheriff's Dept.	1,517	88%	210	12%	1,728	81%	357	87%	52	13%	409	19%	2,137
11. Glenn Sheriff's Dept.	39	93%	3	7%	42	64%	20	83%	4	17%	24	36%	66
12. Humboldt Sheriff's Dept.	223	89%	28	11%	251	95%	11	91%	1	9%	12	5%	263
13. Imperial Sheriff's Dept.	125	50%	125	50%	250	50%	125	50%	125	50%	250	50%	500
14. Inyo Sheriff's Dept.	19	84%	4	16%	23	35%	32	76%	10	24%	42	65%	65
15. Kern Sheriff's Dept.	1,268	87%	189	13%	1,456	73%	423	77%	124	23%	547	27%	2,003
16. Kings Sheriff's Dept.	127	88%	17	12%	145	45%	153	87%	24	13%	177	55%	322
17. Lake Sheriff's Dept.	80	91%	8	9%	88	49%	74	82%	16	18%	90	51%	178
18. Lassen Sheriff's Dept.	35	83%	7	17%	42	46%	28	59%	20	41%	48	54%	90
19. Los Angeles Sheriff's Dept.	10,360	90%	1,147	10%	11,507	56%	8,106	88%	1,101	12%	9,207	44%	20,714
20. Madera Corrections Dept.	159	89%	19	11%	179	50%	162	92%	14	8%	176	50%	355
21. Marin Sheriff's Dept.	187	88%	26	12%	213	77%	52	82%	12	18%	64	23%	276
22. Mariposa Sheriff's Dept.	28	93%	2	7%	30	62%	17	89%	2	11%	19	38%	49
23. Mendocino Sheriff's Dept.	112	90%	12	10%	124	56%	87	90%	10	10%	97	44%	221
24. Merced Sheriff's Dept.	304	91%	30	9%	334	64%	157	85%	27	15%	184	36%	519
25. Modoc Sheriff's Dept.	24	79%	7	21%	31	71%	9	74%	3	26%	13	29%	44
26. Mono Sheriff's Dept.	12	91%	1	9%	13	38%	19	87%	3	13%	21	62%	35
27. Monterey Sheriff's Dept.	621	89%	75	11%	696	63%	352	85%	60	15%	412	37%	1,108
28. Napa Corrections Dept.	114	91%	11	9%	125	61%	70	87%	11	13%	80	39%	205
29. Nevada Sheriff's Dept.	69	88%	10	12%	79	58%	47	83%	10	17%	56	42%	135
30. Orange Sheriff's Dept.	1,992	90%	232	10%	2,224	43%	2,503	85%	451	15%	2,954	57%	5,178
31. Placer Sheriff's Dept.	203	90%	21	10%	224	51%	182	84%	34	16%	216	49%	440
32. Plumas Sheriff's Dept.	19	86%	3	14%	22	53%	18	90%	2	10%	20	47%	42
33. Riverside Sheriff's Dept.	1,634	89%	199	11%	1,834	69%	720	87%	109	13%	830	31%	2,663
34. Sacramento Sheriff's Dept.	1,652	85%	283	15%	1,935	57%	1,217	83%	248	17%	1,465	43%	3,400

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION
NON-SENTENCED/SENTENCED MALE/FEMALE
CALIFORNIA COUNTY JAILS - FOR MONTHS OF OCTOBER - DECEMBER 1997

Jurisdiction	Non-sentenced						Sentenced						Total
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		
	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
35. San Benito Sheriff's Dept.	40	95%	2	5%	42	44%	49	92%	4	8%	54	56%	96
36. San Bernardino Sheriff's Dept.	2,960	87%	448	13%	3,408	70%	1,196	83%	242	17%	1,438	30%	4,846
37. San Diego Probation Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	342	100%	0	0%	342	100%	342
38. San Diego Sheriff's Dept.	2,619	86%	423	14%	3,041	56%	1,957	83%	406	17%	2,363	44%	5,404
39. San Diego WorkFurlough	5	100%	0	0%	5	2%	175	88%	24	12%	200	98%	205
40. San Francisco Sheriff's Dept.	1,097	79%	286	21%	1,384	76%	333	76%	106	24%	439	24%	1,823
41. San Joaquin Sheriff's Dept.	527	87%	82	13%	608	50%	517	84%	102	16%	619	50%	1,228
42. San Luis Obispo Sheriff's Dept.	115	84%	21	16%	136	36%	217	88%	30	12%	247	64%	383
43. San Mateo Sheriff's Dept.	308	85%	54	15%	362	35%	594	87%	90	13%	683	65%	1,045
44. Santa Ana Police Dept.	322	86%	53	14%	375	100%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	375
45. Santa Barbara Sheriff's Dept.	368	88%	52	12%	421	43%	508	89%	60	11%	568	57%	989
46. Santa Clara Dept. of Correction	2,807	90%	312	10%	3,120	65%	1,439	86%	229	14%	1,668	35%	4,788
47. Santa Clara Probation Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	73	73%	27	27%	100	100%	100
48. Santa Cruz Sheriff's Dept.	176	89%	21	11%	198	32%	358	87%	56	13%	414	68%	612
49. Scapular House	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	191	93%	14	7%	205	100%	205
50. Shasta Sheriff's Dept.	197	84%	37	16%	234	66%	100	84%	18	16%	118	34%	352
51. Siskiyou Sheriff's Dept.	44	87%	7	13%	51	59%	27	75%	9	25%	36	41%	86
52. Solano Sheriff's Dept.	477	87%	70	13%	547	62%	291	86%	48	14%	339	38%	886
53. Sonoma Sheriff's Dept.	435	84%	84	16%	519	53%	401	89%	52	11%	453	47%	972
54. Stanislaus Sheriff's Dept.	512	90%	55	10%	567	53%	408	82%	91	18%	500	47%	1,066
55. Sutter Sheriff's Dept.	118	85%	21	15%	139	61%	61	70%	26	30%	87	39%	226
56. Tehama Sheriff's Dept.	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	188	91%	19	9%	207	100%	207
57. Trinity Sheriff's Dept.	20	91%	2	9%	22	47%	23	92%	2	8%	25	53%	48
58. Tulare Sheriff's Dept.	553	87%	85	13%	638	49%	590	90%	66	10%	657	51%	1,295
59. Tuolumne Sheriff's Dept.	39	82%	8	18%	48	42%	55	84%	11	16%	66	58%	114
60. Ventura County Work Furlough	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	152	79%	39	21%	191	100%	191
61. Ventura Sheriff's Dept.	599	90%	68	10%	667	51%	560	88%	78	12%	637	49%	1,304
62. Yolo Sheriff's Dept.	219	84%	43	16%	263	74%	74	82%	16	18%	90	26%	353
63. Yuba County Sheriff's Dept.	197	89%	24	11%	221	61%	124	88%	16	12%	140	39%	362
Statewide	39,584	88%	5,443	12%	45,028	58%	27,927	86%	4,679	14%	32,606	42%	77,633

** Jurisdictions which have not yet been updated for the month(s) in question
Column totals may not add up to the grand total due to rounding

JAIL POPULATIONS: 4th QUARTER '96 VERSUS 4th QUARTER '97

	1996 Quarter 4	1997 Quarter 4	Qrt. 4, 97 minus Qrt 4, 96	Qrt 4, 97 % +/-	% of Total Increase	Cum %	Cum Total
Los Angeles Sheriffs Dept.	19,163	20,714	1,551	8.1%	28.9%	28.9%	1,551
San Bernardino Sheriffs Dept.	4,085	4,846	761	18.6%	14.2%	43.1%	2,312
Santa Clara Dept. of Correction	4,162	4,788	626	15.0%	11.7%	54.8%	2,938
Santa Ana Police Dept.	-	375	375		7.0%	61.7%	3,313
San Diego Sheriffs Dept.	5,139	5,404	265	5.2%	4.9%	66.7%	3,578
Sacramento Sheriffs Dept.	3,245	3,400	155	4.8%	2.9%	69.6%	3,733
Alameda Sheriffs Dept.	3,988	4,115	128	3.2%	2.4%	71.9%	3,860
Orange Sheriffs Dept.	5,061	5,178	117	2.3%	2.2%	74.1%	3,977
Santa Barbara Sheriffs Dept.	876	989	113	12.9%	2.1%	76.2%	4,090
Monterey Sheriffs Dept.	1,000	1,108	108	10.8%	2.0%	78.2%	4,198
Scapular House	98	205	107	108.4%	2.0%	80.2%	4,304
Stanislaus Sheriffs Dept.	964	1,066	102	10.6%	1.9%	82.1%	4,406
San Joaquin Sheriffs Dept.	1,139	1,228	90	7.9%	1.7%	83.8%	4,496
Riverside Sheriffs Dept.	2,581	2,663	82	3.2%	1.5%	85.3%	4,578
Contra Costa Sheriffs Dept.	1,526	1,607	81	5.3%	1.5%	86.8%	4,659
Solano Sheriffs Dept.	806	886	80	9.9%	1.5%	88.3%	4,739
Tehama Sheriffs Dept.	133	207	74	56.1%	1.4%	89.7%	4,813
Sonoma Sheriffs Dept.	900	972	72	8.0%	1.3%	91.0%	4,886
Tulare Sheriffs Dept.	1,238	1,295	57	4.6%	1.1%	92.1%	4,943
Yuba County Sheriffs Dept.	308	362	54	17.6%	1.0%	93.1%	4,997
Santa Cruz Sheriffs Dept.	567	612	45	7.9%	0.8%	94.0%	5,042
Humboldt Sheriffs Dept.	227	263	36	15.9%	0.7%	94.6%	5,078
Ventura County Work Furlough	165	191	26	15.8%	0.5%	95.1%	5,104
San Luis Obispo Sheriffs Dept.	358	383	25	6.9%	0.5%	95.6%	5,129
Merced Sheriffs Dept.	495	519	24	4.9%	0.4%	96.0%	5,153
San Diego Probation Dept.	319	342	23	7.1%	0.4%	96.4%	5,175
Napa Corrections Dept.	186	205	19	10.4%	0.4%	96.8%	5,195
Del Norte Sheriffs Dept.	93	112	19	20.4%	0.4%	97.2%	5,214
Trinity Sheriffs Dept.	34	48	14	42.4%	0.3%	97.4%	5,228
El Dorado Sheriffs Dept.	300	314	14	4.7%	0.3%	97.7%	5,242
Mendocino Sheriffs Dept.	207	221	14	6.6%	0.3%	97.9%	5,256
Madera Corrections Dept.	342	355	13	3.9%	0.2%	98.2%	5,269
Modoc Sheriffs Dept.	32	44	12	36.3%	0.2%	98.4%	5,281
Lake Sheriffs Dept.	167	178	11	6.5%	0.2%	98.6%	5,292
Sutter Sheriffs Dept.	215	226	11	5.0%	0.2%	98.8%	5,302
Amador Sheriffs Dept.	45	56	11	23.5%	0.2%	99.0%	5,313
Mono Sheriffs Dept.	25	35	10	37.7%	0.2%	99.2%	5,323
Colusa Sheriffs Dept.	63	72	9	14.3%	0.2%	99.4%	5,332
Placer Sheriffs Dept.	432	440	8	1.8%	0.1%	99.5%	5,339
Plumas Sheriffs Dept.	35	42	7	18.6%	0.1%	99.6%	5,346
Mariposa Sheriffs Dept.	43	49	6	14.6%	0.1%	99.7%	5,352
Ventura Sheriffs Dept.	1,298	1,304	6	0.5%	0.1%	99.9%	5,358
Inyo Sheriffs Dept.	60	65	5	9.1%	0.1%	100.0%	5,364
Siskiyou Sheriffs Dept.	84	86	2	2.8%	0.0%	100.0%	5,366
Tuolumne Sheriffs Dept.	113	114	1	0.9%	0.0%		5,367
San Diego Work Furlough	205	205	0	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	5,367
Glenn Sheriffs Dept.	66	66	0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5,367
Calaveras Sheriffs Dept.	53	51	(2)	-3.2%	0.2%	0.3%	5,366
Fresno Sheriffs Dept.	2,139	2,137	(2)	-0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	5,364
Lassen Sheriffs Dept.	92	90	(2)	-2.6%	0.4%	0.9%	5,361
Shasta Sheriffs Dept.	359	352	(7)	-1.9%	1.0%	1.9%	5,355
Nevada Sheriffs Dept.	142	135	(7)	-4.9%	1.0%	2.9%	5,348
Marin Sheriffs Dept.	286	276	(10)	-3.4%	1.4%	4.4%	5,338
San Benito Sheriffs Dept.	106	96	(10)	-9.7%	1.5%	5.9%	5,328
Butte Sheriffs Dept.	408	397	(11)	-2.6%	1.6%	7.5%	5,317
Yolo Sheriffs Dept.	367	353	(14)	-3.7%	2.0%	9.5%	5,304
Kings Sheriffs Dept.	338	322	(16)	-4.8%	2.4%	12.0%	5,287
Casa Oasis	26	-	(26)	-100.0%	3.8%	15.8%	5,262
Imperial Sheriffs Dept.	548	500	(48)	-8.8%	7.3%	23.1%	5,213
San Mateo Sheriffs Dept.	1,123	1,045	(78)	-7.0%	11.8%	34.9%	5,135
Kern Sheriffs Dept.	2,102	2,003	(99)	-4.7%	14.8%	49.7%	5,036
Santa Clara Probation Dept.	265	100	(165)	-62.2%	24.7%	74.3%	4,871
San Francisco Sheriffs Dept.	1,994	1,823	(171)	-8.6%	25.7%	100.0%	4,700
	72,935	77,633	4,698				